

Department of Criminology Law and Society  
Crime and Justice Comprehensive Exam Reading List

(Faculty Approved: September 23, 2004)

Please Note:

Preparation for Ph.D. comprehensive exams begins in the classroom by taking the required and recommended courses. However, it is important to note that comprehensive exams are not a test of what was learned throughout the courses. Rather, these courses should be viewed as a guide to the kinds of information and material that needs to be covered. Students are expected to go beyond classroom materials to read and gather information on their own. The comprehensive examinations will require students to demonstrate that they have a firm understanding of the scholarly material and will demonstrate their breadth of knowledge by means of their comp answers.

In addition to coursework, students have access to the suggested reading lists compiled by the faculty. As with the coursework, these reading lists are designed to be study GUIDES. Students are expected to read relevant research material that may have been overlooked on the reading list.

## Outline of Crime and Justice Readings

- I. CRIME & JUSTICE 1GENERAL READINGS (cover broad range of CJ topics)
- II. CATEGORIES OF CRIMINAL BEHAVIOR
  - A. Property Crime
  - B. Violent Crime
  - C. White-Collar Crime (including corporate and occupational)
- III. MODELS OF JUSTICE
  - A. Incapacitation/Deterrence
  - B. Rehabilitation
  - C. Restorative Justice
- IV. POLICING
  - A. General topic readings
  - B. Effects of Police (including crackdowns, foot patrol, rapid response)
  - C. Discretion
  - D. COP/POP
  - E. Hot Spots
  - F. Domestic Violence
  - G. Police Brutality/Abuse
- V. COURTS/SENTENCING
  - A. General topic Readings
  - B. Bail and Pretrial
  - C. Plea Bargaining
  - D. Disparity/Discretion
  - E. Sentencing Guidelines
  - F. Mandatory Sentences and 3 Strikes
- VI. CORRECTIONS AND ALTERNATIVE SANCTIONS
  - A. General topic readings
  - B. Prison Population/Overcrowding
  - C. Management
  - D. Intermediate Sanctions
  - E. Parole/ Reentry
  - F. Death Penalty/Capital Punishment
- VII. CORRELATES OF CRIME
  - A. Gender, Race, and Crime
  - B. Drugs and Crime
  - C. Guns and Crime (including gun control)
  - D. Crime and Urban Areas (including Neighborhoods and Crime)
- VIII. CRIME CONTROL AND PREVENTION
- IX. JUVENILE JUSTICE

## **CRIME & JUSTICE GENERAL READINGS**

Andrews, D. A., & Bonta, J. (2003). The Psychology of Criminal Conduct. Cincinnati, OH: Anderson Publishers.

Tonry, M. (1998) The Handbook of Crime and Punishment. New York: Oxford University Press.

Walker, S. (1993). Taming the System. New York: Oxford University Press.

Wilson, J.Q., and Petersilia, J. (2002). Crime: Public Policies for Crime Control. Oakland, CA: Institute for Contemporary Studies Press.

## **CATEGORIES OF CRIMINAL (DEVIANT AND DELINQUENT) BEHAVIOR**

### General

Dabney, Dean A. (2003). Crime Types: A Text Reader. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.

Meier, Robert F. (1984). Major Forms of Crime. Beverly Hills, CA: Sage.

### Property Crime

Cromwell, Paul, James Olson, and D'Aunn Wester Avery. (1991). Breaking and Entering: An Ethnographic Analysis of Burglary. Newbury Park, CA: Sage.

Hollinger, Richard C. and John P. Clark. (1983). Theft By Employees. Lexington, Mass.: Lexington Books.

Hollinger, Richard C. (ed.) (1997). Crime, Deviance, and the Computer. International Library of Criminology, Criminal Justice and Penology, Dartmouth Publishing Company.

Shover, Neal. (1991). "Burglary." In Crime and Justice. Michael J. Tonry (ed.). 14:73-113. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Wright, Richard and Scott Decker. (1994). Burglars on the Job: Streetlife and Residential Break-ins. Boston: Northeastern University Press.

### Violent Crime

Conklin, John. (1972). Robbery and the Criminal Justice System. Philadelphia: J. B. Lippincott.

LaFree, Gary. (1999). "Declining Violent Crime Rates in the 1990s: Predicting Crime Booms and Busts." Annual Review of Sociology, 25:145-168.

Wolfgang, Marvin E. (1958). Patterns in criminal homicide. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.

## Organized Crime

Abadinsky, Howard. (2000). Organized Crime. New York: Wadsworth.

## White Collar Crime

Clinard, M.B., and Yeager, P.C. (1980) Corporate Crime. New York: Free Press.

Daly, K. (1989) Gender and varieties of white-collar crime. Criminology, 27: 769-793.

Hagan, J., and Parker, P. (1985) White-collar crime and punishment. American Sociological Review, 50: 302-316.

Simpson, S.S. (2002) Corporate Crime, Law, and Social Control. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Steffensmeier, D. (1989) On the causes of white-collar crime: An assessment of Hirschi and Gottfredson's claims. Criminology, 27: 345-358.

Sutherland, E. (1949) White Collar Crime. New York: Holt, Rinehart & Winston.

Vaughan, D. (1983) Controlling Unlawful Corporate Behavior. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Weisburd, D., Waring, E., and Chayet, E. (2001) White-Collar Crime and Criminal Careers. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.

Weisburd, D., Wheeler, S., Waring, E.J., and Bode, N. (1991) Crimes of the Middle Class. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.

## **MODELS OF JUSTICE**

Bernard, T.J., and Engel, R.S. (2001) Conceptualizing criminal justice theory. Justice Quarterly, 18: 1-30.

Von Hirsch, A. (1992) Proportionality in the philosophy of punishment. Pp. 55-98 in M. Tonry (Ed.), Crime and Justice: A Review of Research, Volume 16. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

## Incapacitation/Deterrence

Cohen, J. (1983) Incapacitation as a strategy for crime control: Possibilities and pitfalls. Pp. 1-84 in M. Tonry and N. Morris (Eds.) Crime and Justice: A Review of Research, Volume 5. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Gottfredson, S.D., and Gottfredson, D. M (1994) Behavioral prediction and the problem of incapacitation. Criminology, 32: 441-474.

Greenwood, P.W. (1982). Selective Incapacitation. Santa Monica, CA: RAND.

Nagin, D.S (1998) Criminal deterrence research at the outset of the twenty-first century. Pp. 1-42 in M. Tonry (Ed.) Crime and Justice: A Review of Research, Volume 23. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Spelman, W. (2000). What recent studies do (and don't) tell us about imprisonment and crime. Pp 419-494 in M. Tonry (Ed.), Crime and Justice: A Review of Research, Volume 27. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Visher, C.A. (1987). Incapacitation and crime control: Does a "lock 'em up" strategy reduce crime? Justice Quarterly, 4: 513-543.

### Rehabilitation

Andrews, D.I., Zinger, R., Hoge, J., Bonta P., Gendreau, and Cullen, F. (1990). Does correctional treatment work? A clinically relevant and psychologically informed meta-analysis. Criminology, 28(3): 369-404.

Gendreau, P., and Ross, R.R. (1987) Revivication of rehabilitation: Evidence from the 1980s. Justice Quarterly, 4(3): 349-407.

Lab, S. P., and Whitehead, J.T. (1990) From "nothing works" to "the appropriate works": The latests stop on the search for the secular grail. Criminology, 28(3): 405-417.

Martinson, R. (1974). What works? Questions and answers about prison reform. The Public Interest, 35 (Spring): 22-54.

### Restorative Justice

Braithwaite, J. (1999). Restorative justice: Assessing optimistic and pessimistic accounts. Pp 1-127 in M. Tonry (Ed.), Crime and Justice: A Review of Research, Volume 25. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Braithwaite, J. (2002) Restorative Justice and Responsive Regulation. New York: Oxford University Press.

Levrant, S., Cullen, F.T., Fulton, B., and Wozniak, J.F. (1999) Reconsidering restorative justice: The corruption of benevolence revisited? Crime and Delinquency, 45: 3-27.

Tyler, T.R. (1990) Why People Obey the Law. New Haven: Yale University Press.

## **POLICING**

### General Readings

Bayley, D.H. (1994) Police for the Future. New York: Oxford University Press.

Bayley, D.H., and Shearing, C. (1996) The Future of Policing. Law and Society Review, 30(3): 585-605.

Reiss, A.J. (1992) Police organization in the twentieth century. Pp 51-97 in M. Tonry and N. Morris (Eds.), Modern Policing (Volume 15, Crime and Justice: A Review of Research) Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Wilson, J.Q. (1968) Varieties of Police Behavior. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.

### Effects of Police

Kelling, G.L., Pate, T., Dieckman, D., and Brown, C.E. (1974) The Kansas City Preventive Patrol Experiment: A Summary Report. Washington, DC: Police Foundation.

Marvell, T.B., and Moody, C.E. (1996) Specification problems, police levels, and crime rates. Criminology, 34(4): 609-646.

Sampson, R., and Cohen, J. (1988) Deterrent effects of police on crime: A replication and theoretical extension. Law and Society Review, 22: 163-189.

Sherman, L. W. (1990) Police crackdowns: Initial and residual deterrence. Pp 1-48 in M. Tonry (Ed.), Crime and Justice: A Review of Research, Volume 13. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Sherman, L.W. (1992) Attacking crime: Policing and crime control. Pp 159-230 in M. Tonry (Ed.), Crime and Justice: A Review of Research, Volume 15. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Sherman, L.W. (1995) The police. Pp 327-348 in J.Q. Wilson and J. Petersilia (Eds.), Crime. San Francisco: ICS Press.

Sherman, L.W., and Rogan, D. P. (1995) Effects of gun seizures on gun violence: "Hot spot" patrol in Kansas City. Justice Quarterly, 12(4): 673-694.

Wilson, J.Q., and Boland, B. (1978) The effect of police on crime. Law and Society Review, 12: 367-390.

### Police Discretion

Klinger, D.A. (1994) Demeanor or crime? Why "hostile" citizens are more likely to be arrested. Criminology, 32(2): 475-493.

Lundman, R.J. (1994) Demeanor or crime? The Midwest city police-citizen encounters study. Criminology, 32(4): 631-656.

Mastrofski, S.D., Snipes, J.B., and Supina, A.E. (1996) Compliance on demand.: The publics response to specific police requests. Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency, 33(3): 269-305.

Mastrofski, S.D., Snipes, J.B., Parks, R.B. and others (2000) The helping hand of the law: Police control of citizens on request. Criminology, 38(2): 307-342.

Smith, D.A. (1984) The organizational context of legal control. Criminology, 22(1): 19-38.

Smith, D.A. (1986) The neighborhood context of police behavior. Pp. 312-342. in A. J. Reiss and M. Tonry (Eds.), Communities and Crime (Volume 8, Crime and Justice: A Review of Research). Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Worden, R.E. (1989) Situational and attitudinal explanations of police behavior: A theoretical reappraisal and empirical assessment. Law and Society Review, 23(4): 667-711.

## COP/POP

Braga, A.A., Weisburd, D.L., Waring, E.J., Mazerolle, L.G., Spelman, W., and Gajewski, F. (1999) Problem-oriented policing in violent crime places: A randomized controlled experiment. Criminology, 37 (3): 541-580.

Eck, J.E., and Spelman, W. (1987) Who ya gonna call? The police as problem-busters. Crime and Delinquency, 33(1): 31-52.

Goldstein, H. (1990) Problem-Oriented Policing. New York: McGraw Hill Inc.

Moore, M.H. (1992) Problem-solving and community policing. Pp. 99-158 in M. Tonry and N. Morris (Eds.), Modern Policing (Volume 15, Crime and Justice: A Review of Research). Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Skogan, W. (1990) Disorder and Decline: Crime and the Spiral Decay in American Neighborhoods. New York: Free Press.

Wilson, J.Q., and Kelling, G.L. (1982) Broken windows. Atlantic Monthly, March.

## Hot Spots

Barr, R., and Pease, K. (1990) Crime placement, displacement, and deflection. Pp. 277-315 in M. Tonry and N. Morris (Eds.), Crime and Justice: A Review of Research, Volume 12. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Green, L. (1995) Cleaning up drug hot spots in Oakland, California: The displacement and diffusion effects. Justice Quarterly, 12(4): 737-754.

Koper, C.S. (1995) Just enough police presence: Reducing crime and disorderly behavior by optimizing patrol time in hot spots. Justice Quarterly, 12(4): 649-672.

Sherman, L.W., Gartin, P.R., and Buerger, M.E. (1989) Hot spots of predatory crime: Routine activities and the criminology of place. Criminology, 27(1): 27-55.

Sherman, L.W., and Weisburd, D. (1995) General deterrent effects of police patrol in crime "hot spots": A randomized, controlled trial. Justice Quarterly, 12(4): 625-648.

Weisburd, D., and Green, L. (1995) Policing drug hot spots: The Jersey City drug market analysis experiment. Justice Quarterly, 12(4): 711-736.

## Domestic Violence

Buzawa, E.S., and Buzawa, C.G. (1993) Impact of arrest on domestic violence. American Behavioral Scientist, 36(5): 558-680.

Chesney-Lind, M. (2002) Criminalizing victimization: The unintended consequences of pro-arrest policies for girls and women. Criminology and Public Policy, 2(1): 81-90.

Dunford, F., Huizinga, D., and Elliot, D. (1990) The role of arrest in domestic assault: The Omaha police experiment. Criminology, 28: 183-206.

Garner, J., Fagan, J., and Maxwell, C. (1995) Published findings from the spouse assault replication program. Journal of Quantitative Criminology, 11(1): 3-28.

Maxwell, C.D., Garner, J.H., and Fagan, J.A. (2001) The effects of arrest on intimate partner violence: New evidence from the spouse assault program. National Institute of Justice Research in Brief.

Sherman, L.W. (1992) Policing Domestic Violence. New York: Free Press.

Sherman, L.W., and Berk, R.A. (1984) The specific deterrent effects of arrest for domestic assault. American Sociological Review, 49, (2): 261-272.

Sherman, L.W., and Smith, D.A. (1992) Crime, punishment, and stake in conformity: Legal and informal control of domestic violence. American Sociological Review, 57: 680-690.

### Police Brutality/Abuse

Alpert, G.P., Kenney, D.J., Dunham, R.G., and others (2000) Police Pursuits: What We Know. Washington, DC: Police Executive Research Forum.

Fyfe, J.J. (1988) Police use of deadly force: Research and reform. Justice Quarterly, 5(2): 165-205.

Terrill, W., and Reisig, M.D. (2003) Neighborhood context and police use of force. Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency, 40(3): 291-321.

## COURTS AND SENTENCING

### General Readings

Tonry, M. (1998) Sentencing Matters. New York: Oxford University Press.

### Bail and Pretrial

D'Alessio, S.J., and Stolzenberg, L. (1998) Crime, arrests, and pretrial incarceration: An examination of the deterrence thesis. Criminology, 36(4): 735-762.

Jones, P., and Goldkamp, J. (1990) The bail guidelines experiment in Dade County. Justice Systems Journal, 14/15: 445-476.

Nagel, I. (1983) The legal/extralegal controversy: Judicial decisions in pretrial release. Law and Society Review, 17: 481-515.

### Plea Bargaining

Brereton, D., and Casper, J. (1981/1982) Does it pay to plead guilty? Differential sentencing and the functioning of criminal courts. Law and Society Review, 16(1): 46-70.



Holmes, M.D., Daudistel, H.C., and Taggart, W.A. (1992) Plea bargaining policy and state district court caseloads: An interrupted time series analysis. Law and Society Review, 26(1): 139-159.

Miethe, T. D. (1987) Charging and plea bargaining practices under determinate sentencing: An investigation of the hydraulic displacement of discretion. Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology, 78 (1): 155-176.

Smith, D.A. (1986) The plea bargaining controversy. Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology, 77(3): 949-968.

### Disparity/Discretion

Gottfredson, M., and Gottfredson, D. (1987) Decision-making in Criminal Justice. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger.

Paternoster, R. (1984) Prosecutorial discretion in requesting the death penalty: A case of victim-based racial discrimination. Law and Society Review, 18(3): 437-478.

### Sentencing Guidelines

Albonetti, C. A. (1997). Sentencing Under the Federal Sentencing Guidelines: Effects of Defendant Characteristics. Law & Society Review, 31(4): 789-823.

D'Alessio, S.J., and Stolzenberg, L. (1995) The Impact of Sentencing Guidelines on Jail Incarceration In Minnesota. Criminology, 33(2): 283-302.

Gottfredson, S. D., and Jarjoura, G. R. (1996) Race, gender, and guideline-based decision making. Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency, 33(1): 49-69.

Marvell, T. B. (1995). Sentencing Guidelines and Prison Population Growth. The Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology, 85(3): 696-709.

Moody, C.E., and Mavbell, T. B. (1996) The uncertain timing of innovations in time series: Minnesota sentencing guidelines and jail sentences – A comment. Criminology, 34(2): 257-268.

Stolzenberg, L. and D'Alessio, S.J. (1996) The unintended consequences of linking sentencing guidelines to prison populations – A reply to Moody and Marvell. Criminology, 34(2): 269-280.

Tonry, M. (1993) Sentencing commission and their guidelines. Pp. 137-196 in M. Tonry (Ed.), Crime and Justice: A Review of Research, Volume 17. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

### Mandatory Sentences and 3 Strikes (and Policy)

Marvel, T., and Moody, C. (1996) Determinate sentencing and abolishing parole: The long-term impacts on prisons and crime. Criminology, 34(1): 107-128.

McDowall, D., Loftin, C., & Wiersema, B. (1992). A Comparative Study of the Preventive Effects of Mandatory Sentencing Laws for Gun Crimes. The Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology, 83(2): 378-394.

Stolzenberg, L., and D'Alessio, S. J. (1997). Three Strikes and You're Out: The Impact of California's New Mandatory Sentencing Law on Serious Crime Rates. Crime and Delinquency, 43(4): 457-470.

Tonry, M. (1992) Mandatory penalties. Pp. 243-273 in M. Tonry (Ed.), Crime and Justice: A Review of Research, Volume 16. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Tyler, T.R, and Boeckmann, R.J. (1997) Three strikes and you are out, buy why? The psychology of public support for punishing rule breakers. Law and Society Review, 31(2): 237-265.

## **CORRECTIONS AND ALTERNATIVE SANCTIONS**

### **General Readings**

Blumstein, A. (1995) American prisons. Pp. ##-## in J.Q. Wilson and J. Petersilia (Eds.), Crime: Public Policies for Crime Control. Oakland, CA: Institute for Contemporary Studies Press.

Clear, T. (1994) Harm in American Penology: Offenders, Victims, and their Community. New York: SUNY Press.

Clear, T., and Cole, G.F. (latest edition) American Corrections. Belmont, CA: Thomson Wadsworth.

Feeley, M.M., and Simon, J. (1992) The new penology: Notes on the emerging strategy of corrections and its implications. Criminology, 30: 449-474.

Garland, D. (1990) Punishment and Modern Society. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Jacobs, J. (1980). The Prisoner's Rights Movement and Its Impact, 1960-1980. Pp 429-470 in N. Morris and M. Tonry (Eds.), Crime and Justice: A Review of Research, Volume 2. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Reiman, J. (1995) The Rich Get Richer and the Poor Get Prison. Boston: Allyn & Bacon.

Sykes, G.M. (1958, 1971) The Society of Captives: A Study of Maximum Security Prison. CITY: Princeton University Press.

Terry, C.M. (1997) The function of humor for prison inmates. Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice, 13: 23-40.

Tonry, M., and Petersilia, J. (1999) Prisons (Volume 26, Crime and Justice: A Review of Research). Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

### **Prison Populations and Overcrowding**

Austin, J., and Irwin, J. (2001) It's About Time: America's Imprisonment Binge. 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.

Blumstein, A. (1988). Prison Populations: A System Out of Control? Pp 231-266 in M. Tonry and N. Morris (Eds.), Crime and Justice: A Review of Research, Volume 10. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Blumstein, A. (1998) U.S. criminal justice conundrum: Rising prison populations and stable crime rates. Crime and Delinquency, 44(1): 127-135.

Gaes, G.G. (1985) The effects of overcrowding in prison. Pp. 95-146 in M. Tonry (Ed.), Crime and Justice: A Review of Research, Volume 6. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Gottfredson, #. (1987) The problem of overcrowding. Pp. ##-## in S.D. Gottfredson and S. McConville (Eds.), American Correctional Crisis. Greenwich, CT: Greenwood.

Irwin, J. (1970) The Felon. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall.

Klein, S., Petersilia, J., and Turner, S. (1990) Race and imprisonment decisions in California. Science, 247: 812-816.

Kruttschnitt, C., Gartner, R., and Miller, A. (2000) Doing her own time? Women's responses to prison in the context of the old and new penology. Criminology, 38: 681-717.

MacKenzie, D.L., and Piquero, A. (1994) The impact of shock incarceration programs on prison overcrowding. Crime and Delinquency, 40(2): 222-249.

Marvell, T. B. (1995). Sentencing Guidelines and Prison Population Growth. The Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology, 85(3): 696-709.

Marvell, T.B., and Moody, C. E. (1996). Determinate Sentencing and Abolishing Parole: The Long-term Impacts on Prisons and Crime. Criminology, 34(1): 107-128.

Mauer, M. (1999) Race to Incarcerate. New York: New Press.

Ross, J. I., and Richards, S. C. (2003) (Eds.) Convict Criminology. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.

Terry, C. M. (2003) The Fellas: Overcoming Prison and Addiction. Belmont, CA: Thomson Wadsworth.

Toch, H. (1977) Living in Prison. New York: Free Press.

Wooldredge, J. (1996) Research Note: A state-level analysis of sentencing policies and inmate crowding in state prisons. Crime and Delinquency, 42(3): 456-466.

### Prison Management

Johnson, R. (2001) Hard Time: Understanding and Reforming the Prison. 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.

Palmer, T. (1995) Programmatic and nonprogrammatic aspects of successful intervention: New directions for research. Crime and Delinquency, 41: 100-131.

### Probation and Intermediate Sanctions

Byrne, J.M., Lurigio, A.J., and Petersilia, J. (1992). Smart Sentencing: The Emergence of Intermediate Sanctions. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.

- Clear, T., and Latessa, E.J. (1993) Probation officer roles in intensive supervision: Surveillance versus treatment. Justice Quarterly, 10: 441-462.
- Hillsman, S. T. (1990). Fines and day fines. Pp 49-98 in M. Tonry and N. Morris (Eds.), Crime and Justice: A Review of Research, Volume 12. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- MacKenzie, D. L., Brame, R., and McDowall, D., and Souryal, C. (1995). Boot camp prisons and recidivism in eight states. Criminology, 33(3): 327-358.
- MacKenzie, D.L., Browning, K., Skroban, S.B., and Smith, D.A. (1999) The impact of probation on the criminal activities of offenders. Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency, 36(4): 423-453.
- MacKenzie, D.L., and Shaw, J.W. (1993) The impact of shock incarceration on technical violations and new criminal activities. Justice Quarterly, 10(3): 463-487.
- Morris, N., and Tonry, M. (1990). Between Prison and Probation: Intermediate Punishments in a Rational Sentencing System. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Petersilia, J. (1995) A crime control rationale for reinvesting in community corrections. The Prison Journal, 75(4): 479-496.
- Petersilia, J. (1997) Probation in the US. Pp. 149-2000 in M. Tonry (Ed.), Crime and Justice: A Review of Research, Volume 22. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Petersilia, J. (1998) A decade of experimenting with intermediate sanctions: What have we learned? Federal Probation, 62(2): 3-9.
- Petersilia, J., and Turner, S. (1993). Intensive Probation and Parole. Pp 281-336 in M. Tonry (Ed.), Crime and Justice: A Review of Research, Volume 17. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Spelman, W. (1995) The severity of intermediate sanctions. Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency, 32: 107-135.

### Parole/Reentry

- Crime and Delinquency (2001) Volume 47 – Special issue edited by Jeremy Travis.
- Langan, P.A., and Levin, D.J. (2002) Recidivism of Prisoners Released in 1994. Washington, DC: Bureau of Justice Statistics. NCJ 193427.
- Maruna, S. (2001) Making Good: How Ex-Convicts Reform and Rebuild Their Lives. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Petersilia, J. (2000) When Prisoners Return to Communities: Political, Economic, and Social Consequences. Washington, DC: National Institute of Justice. NCJ 184253.
- Petersilia, J. (2003) When Prisoners Come Home: Parole and Prisoner Reentry. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Richards, S.C., and Jones, R.S. (1997) Perceptual incarceration machine: Structural impediments to postprison success. Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice, 13: 4-22.

Travis, J., Soloman, A.L., and Waul, M. (2001) From Prison to Home: The Dimensions and Consequences of Prisoner Reentry. Washington, DC: The Urban Institute.

Visher, C., and Travis, J. (2003) Transitions from prison to community: Understanding individual pathways. Annual Review of Sociology, 29: 89-113.

### Death Penalty/Capital Punishment

American Society of Criminology National Policy Committee (2001) The Use of the Death Penalty: A Paper Presented by the National Policy Committee to the American Society of Criminology. November.

Bailey, W.C. (1998) Deterrence, brutalization and the death penalty: Another examination of Oklahoma's return to capital punishment. Criminology, 36, 711-734.

Baldus, D., Pulaski, C., and Woodworth, G. (1983) Comparative review of death sentences: An empirical study of the Georgia experience. Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology, 74 (3): 661-753.

Bedau, H. (1964) The Death Penalty in America. Garden City, NY: Anchor Books.

Bedau, H. (1997) The Death Penalty in American: Current Controversies. New York: Oxford University Press.

Jacobs, D., and Carmichael, J. (2002) The political sociology of the death penalty: A pooled time-series analysis. American Sociological Review, 67: 109-131.

Johnson, R. (1997) Death Work: A Study of the Modern Execution Process (Second Edition). Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.

Paternoster, R. (1991). Capital Punishment in America. New York: Macmillan .

## **CORRELATES OF CRIME**

### Gender, Race, and Crime

Anderson, E. (1999) Code of the Street: Decency, Violence, and the Moral Life of the Inner City. New York: WW Norton.

Chambliss, W. (1994) Policing the ghetto underclass: The politics of law and law enforcement. Social Problems, 41: 177-194.

Daly, K., and Tonry M. (1997). Gender, Race, and Sentencing. Pp. 201-252 in M. Tonry (Ed.), Crime and Justice: A Review of Research, Volume 22. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Eitle, D., D'Alessio, S.J., and Stolzenberg, L. (2002) Racial threat and social control: A test of the political, economic, and threat of black crime hypotheses. Social Forces, 81(2): 557-576.

Logan, J.R., and B.J. Stults (1999) Racial differences in exposure to crime: The city and suburbs of Cleveland in 1990. Criminology, 37: 251-2376.

Maher, L. (1997) Sexed Work. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Radelet, M., and Pierce, G. L. (1985) Race and prosecutorial discretion in homicide cases. Law and Society Review, 19(4): 587-621.

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