

Department of Criminology Law and Society
Crime and Justice Comprehensive Exam Reading List

Please Note:

Preparation for Ph.D. comprehensive exams begins in the classroom by taking the required and recommended courses. However, it is important to note that comprehensive exams are not a test of what was learned throughout the courses. Rather, these courses should be viewed as a guide to the kinds of information and material that needs to be covered. Students are expected to go beyond classroom materials to read and gather information on their own. The comprehensive examinations will require students to demonstrate that they have a firm understanding of the scholarly material and will demonstrate their breadth of knowledge by means of their comp answers.

In addition to coursework, students have access to the suggested reading lists compiled by the faculty. As with the coursework, these reading lists are designed to be study GUIDES. Students are expected to read relevant research material that may have been overlooked on the reading list.

Certain faculty members have gone over the reading list and have indicated the readings that are considered to be highly relevant for select topic areas. These readings are listed in **bold** and are also available in the shortened or abbreviated list of readings. The other readings are provided as a starting point for comp preparation.

Outline of Crime and Justice Readings

- I. CRIME & JUSTICE 1GENERAL READINGS (cover broad range of CJ topics)
- II. CATEGORIES OF CRIMINAL BEHAVIOR
 - A. Property Crime
 - B. Violent Crime
 - C. White-Collar Crime (including corporate and occupational)
- III. MODELS OF JUSTICE
 - A. Incapacitation/Deterrence
 - B. Rehabilitation
 - C. Restorative Justice
- IV. POLICING
 - A. General topic readings
 - B. Effects of Police (including crackdowns, foot patrol, rapid response)
 - C. Discretion
 - D. COP/POP
 - E. Hot Spots
 - F. Domestic Violence
 - G. Police Brutality/Abuse
- V. COURTS/SENTENCING
 - A. General topic Readings
 - B. Bail and Pretrial
 - C. Plea Bargaining
 - D. Disparity/Discretion
 - E. Sentencing Guidelines
 - F. Mandatory Sentences and 3 Strikes
- VI. CORRECTIONS AND ALTERNATIVE SANCTIONS
 - A. General topic readings
 - B. Prison Population/Overcrowding
 - C. Management
 - D. Intermediate Sanctions
 - E. Parole/ Reentry
 - F. Death Penalty/Capital Punishment
- VII. CORRELATES OF CRIME
 - A. Gender, Race, and Crime
 - B. Drugs and Crime
 - C. Guns and Crime (including gun control)
 - D. Crime and Urban Areas (including Neighborhoods and Crime)
- VIII. CRIME CONTROL AND PREVENTION
- IX. JUVENILE JUSTICE

CRIME & JUSTICE GENERAL READINGS

Andrews, D. A., & Bonta, J. (2003). The Psychology of Criminal Conduct. Cincinnati, OH: Anderson Publishers.

Barlow, H. (1995) Crime and Public Policy: Putting Theory to Work. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.

Becker, H.S. (1963) Outsiders: Studies in the Sociology of Deviance. New York: Free Press.

Tonry, M. (1998) The Handbook of Crime and Punishment. New York: Oxford University Press.

Walker, S. (1993). Taming the System. New York: Oxford University Press.

Walker, S. (1998) Sense and Nonsense about Crime and Drugs: A Policy Guide. Third Edition. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.

Wilson, J.Q. (1983) Thinking About Crime. New York: Vintage Books.

Wilson, J.Q., and Petersilia, J. (2002). Crime: Public Policies for Crime Control. Oakland, CA: Institute for Contemporary Studies Press.

CATEGORIES OF CRIMINAL (DEVIANT AND DELINQUENT) BEHAVIOR

General

Blumstein, Alfred, Jacqueline Cohen, Jeffrey A. Roth, and Christy Visher. (1986). Criminal Careers and Career Criminals. Vols. 1 and 2. Washington, DC: National Academy Press.

Chaiken, Jan M. and Marcia R. Chaiken. (1982). Varieties of Criminal Behavior Santa Monica, CA: Rand.

Clinard, Marshall, Richard Quinney, and John Wildeman. (1994). Criminal Behavior Systems: A Typology, Third Edition. Cincinnati: Anderson.

Dabney, Dean A. (2003). Crime Types: A Text Reader. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.

Meier, Robert F. (1984). Major Forms of Crime. Beverly Hills, CA: Sage.

Property Crime

Clarke, Ronald V. and P.M. Harris. (1992a). "Auto theft and its prevention." Pp. 1-54 in Crime and Justice: A Review of Research, Volume 16. Michael Tonry (ed.). Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Cromwell, Paul, James Olson, and D'Aunn Wester Avery. (1991). Breaking and Entering: An Ethnographic Analysis of Burglary. Newbury Park, CA: Sage.

Hollinger, Richard C. and John P. Clark. (1983). Theft By Employees. Lexington, Mass.: Lexington Books.

Hollinger, Richard C. (1989). Dishonesty in the Workplace: A Manager's Guide to Preventing Employee Theft. Rosemount, Illinois: London House Press.

Hollinger, Richard C. and Lon Lanza-Kaduce. (1988), "The Process of Criminalization: The Case of Computer Crime Laws," Criminology 26:101-126.

Hollinger, Richard C. (ed.) (1997). Crime, Deviance, and the Computer. International Library of Criminology, Criminal Justice and Penology, Dartmouth Publishing Company.

Jackson, Bruce. 1972. Outside the Law. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Books.

Maguire, Mike. (1982). Burglary in a Dwelling: The Offence, the Offender and the Victim. London: Heinemann.

Shover, Neal. (1991). "Burglary." In Crime and Justice. Michael J. Tonry (ed.). 14:73-113. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Wright, Richard and Scott Decker. (1994). Burglars on the Job: Streetlife and Residential Break-ins. Boston: Northeastern University Press.

Violent Crime

Conklin, John. (1972). Robbery and the Criminal Justice System. Philadelphia: J. B. Lippincott.

Gabor, Thomas, Micheline Baril, Maurice Cusson, Daniel Elie, Marc Leblanc, and Andre Normandeau. (1987). Armed Robbery: Cops, Robbers, and Victims. Springfield, IL: Charles C. Thomas.

LaFree, Gary. (1999). "Declining Violent Crime Rates in the 1990s: Predicting Crime Booms and Busts." Annual Review of Sociology, 25:145-168.

Warr, Mark. (1988). "Rape, burglary, and opportunity." Journal of Quantitative Criminology, 4:275-288.

Wolfgang, Marvin E. (1958). Patterns in criminal homicide. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.

_____. (1967). The Subculture of Violence. Newbury Park, CA: Sage.

Wright, Richard and Scott Decker. (1997). Armed Robbers in Action: Stickups and Street Life. Boston: Northeastern University Press.

Organized Crime

Finckenauer, Kenney. (1995). Organized Crime in America. New York: Wadsworth.

Abadinsky, Howard. (2000). Organized Crime. New York: Wadsworth.

White Collar Crime

Benson, M.L. (1984) The fall from grace: Loss of occupational status as a consequence of conviction for a white-collar crime. Criminology, 22: 573-595.

Benson, M.L., Maakestad, W. J., Cullen, F.T., and Geis, G. (1988) District attorneys and corporate crime: Surveying the prosecutorial gatekeepers. Criminology, 26: 505-518.

Braithwaite, J., and Fisse, B. (1990) On the plausibility of corporate crime theory. Pp 15-38 in W.S. Laufer and F. Adler (Eds.), Advances in Criminological Theory, Volume 2. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction.

Calavita, K., and Pontell, H.N. (1994) The state of white-collar crime: Saving the savings and loan. Law and Society Review, 28: 297-324.

Clinard, M.B., and Yeager, P.C. (1980) Corporate Crime. New York: Free Press.

Cressey, D.R. (1953) Other Peoples Money. Glencoe, IL: Free Press.

Cressey, D.R. (1989) The poverty of theory in corporate crime research. Pp 31-55 in W.S. Laufer and F. Adler (Eds.), Advances in Criminological Theory, Volume 2. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction.

Daly, K. (1989) Gender and varieties of white-collar crime. Criminology, 27: 769-793.

Hagan, J., and Parker, P. (1985) White-collar crime and punishment. American Sociological Review, 50: 302-316.

Schlegel, K. (1990) Just Deserts for Corporate Criminals. Boston: Northeastern University Press.

Simpson, S.S. (2002) Corporate Crime, Law, and Social Control. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Snider, L. (1990) Cooperative models and corporate crime: Panacea or cop-out? Crime and Delinquency, 36: 373-389.

Steffensmeier, D. (1989) On the causes of white-collar crime: An assessment of Hirschi and Gottfredson's claims. Criminology, 27: 345-358.

Sutherland, E. (1940) White-collar criminality. American Sociological Review, 5: 1-12.

Sutherland, E. (1949) White Collar Crime. New York: Holt, Rinehart & Winston.

Tappan, P. (1947) Who is the criminal? American Sociological Review, 12: 96-102.

Walt, S., and Laufer, W. S. (1992) Corporate criminal liability and the comparative mix of sanctions. Pp 309-331 in K. Schlegel and D. Weisburd (Eds.), White Collar Crime Reconsidered. Boston: Northeastern University Press.

Vaughan, D. (1983) Controlling Unlawful Corporate Behavior. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Weisburd, D., Waring, E., and Chayet, E. (2001) White-Collar Crime and Criminal Careers. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.

Weisburd, D., Wheeler, S., Waring, E.J., and Bode, N. (1991) Crimes of the Middle Class. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.

MODELS OF JUSTICE

Bernard, T.J., and Engel, R.S. (2001) Conceptualizing criminal justice theory. Justice Quarterly, 18: 1-30.

Von Hirsch, A. (1992) Proportionality in the philosophy of punishment. Pp. 55-98 in M. Tonry (Ed.), Crime and Justice: A Review of Research, Volume 16. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Incapacitation/Deterrence

Bedau, H. (1964) The Death Penalty in America. Garden City, NY: Anchor Books.

Blumstein, A., Cohen, J., and Nagin, D. (1978) Deterrence and Incapacitation: Estimating the Effects of Sanctions on the Crime Rate. Washington, DC: National Academy Press.

Cohen, J. (1983) Incapacitation as a strategy for crime control: Possibilities and pitfalls. Pp. 1-84 in M. Tonry and N. Morris (Eds.) Crime and Justice: A Review of Research, Volume 5. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Gibbs, J. (1975) Crime, Punishment, and Deterrence. New York: Elsevier.

Gottfredson, S.D., and Gottfredson, D. M (1994) Behavioral prediction and the problem of incapacitation. Criminology, 32: 441-474.

Greenwood, P.W. (1982). Selective Incapacitation. Santa Monica, CA: RAND.

Lynch, M. J. (1999). Beating a Dead Horse: Is There Any Basic Empirical Evidence for the Deterrent Effect of Imprisonment? Crime, Law, and Social Change, 31: 347-362.

Nagin, D.S (1998) Criminal deterrence research at the outset of the twenty-first century. Pp. 1-42 in M. Tonry (Ed.) Crime and Justice: A Review of Research, Volume 23. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Nagin, D.S., and Pogarsky, G. (2001) Integrating celerity, impulsivity, and extralegal sanction threats into a model of general deterrence: Theory and evidence. Criminology, 39: 865-892.

Spelman, W. (2000). What recent studies do (and don't) tell us about imprisonment and crime. Pp 419-494 in M. Tonry (Ed.), Crime and Justice: A Review of Research, Volume 27. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Visher, C.A. (1987). Incapacitation and crime control: Does a "lock 'em up" strategy reduce crime? Justice Quarterly, 4: 513-543.

Zimring, F.E., and Hawkins, G. (1995) Incapacitation: Penal Confinement and the Restraint of Crime. New York: Oxford University Press.

Rehabilitation

Andrews, D.I., Zinger, R., Hoge, J., Bonta P., Gendreau, and Cullen, F. (1990). Does correctional treatment work? A clinically relevant and psychologically informed meta-analysis. Criminology, 28 (3): 369-404.

Cullen, F.T. (2002) Rehabilitation and treatment programs. In J.Q. Wilson and J. Petersilia (Eds.), Crime: Public Policies for Crime Control, Second Edition. San Francisco: ICS Press.

Cullen, F. T., and Gendreau, P. (1989) The effectiveness of correctional rehabilitation: Reconsidering the "nothing works" debate. Pp. 23-44 in L. Goodstein and D.L. MacKenzie (Eds.) The American Prison Experience: Issues in Research Policy. New York: Plenum.

Cullen, F.T., and Gilbert, K.E. (1982) Reaffirming Rehabilitation. Cincinnati, OH: Anderson Publishing.

Cullen, F.T., Sundt, J.L., and Wozniak, J.F. (2001) The virtuous prison: Toward a restorative rehabilitation. Pp. 265-286 in H.N. Pontell and D. Shichor (Eds.), Contemporary Issues in Crime and Criminal Justice: Essays in Honor of Gilbert Geis. Saddle River, NJ: Prentice-Hall.

Cullen, F.T., Wright, J.P., Gendreau, P., and Andrews, D.A. (2003) What correctional treatment can tell us about criminological theory: Implications for social learning theory. Pp. 339-362 in R. Akers and G.F. Jensen (Eds.), Social Learning Theory and the Explanation of Crime: A Guide for the New Century (Volume 11, Advances in Criminological Theory). New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Publishers.

Gendreau, P., and Ross, R.R. (1987) Revivication of rehabilitation: Evidence from the 1980s. Justice Quarterly, 4(3): 349-407.

Lab, S. P., and Whitehead, J.T. (1990) From “nothing works” to “the appropriate works”: The latests stop on the search for the secular grail. Criminology, 28(3): 405-417.

Martinson, R. (1974). What works? Questions and answers about prison reform. The Public Interest, 35 (Spring): 22-54.

Restorative Justice

Bazemore, G. And Umbriet, M. (2001). A comparison of four restorative conferencing models. Washington DC: Office of Justice Programs.

Braithwaite, J. (1999). Restorative justice: Assessing optimistic and pessimistic accounts. Pp 1-127 in M. Tonry (Ed.), Crime and Justice: A Review of Research, Volume 25. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Braithwaite, J. (2002) Restorative Justice and Responsive Regulation. New York: Oxford University Press.

Levrant, S., Cullen, F.T., Fulton, B., and Wozniak, J.F. (1999) Reconsidering restorative justice: The corruption of benevolence revisited? Crime and Delinquency, 45: 3-27.

Tyler, T.R. (1990) Why People Obey the Law. New Haven: Yale University Press.

Van Ness, D., and Strong, K. H. (1997) Restoring Justice. Cincinnati, OH: Anderson Publishing.

POLICING

General Readings

Bayley, D.H. (1994) Police for the Future. New York: Oxford University Press.

Bayley, D.H., and Shearing, C. (1996) The Future of Policing. Law and Society Review, 30(3): 585-605.

Lane, R. (1992) Urban police and crime in nineteenth-century America. Pp. 1-50 in M. Tonry and N. Morris (Eds.), Modern Policing (Volume 15, Crime and Justice: A Review of Research) Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Monkkonen, E.H. (1992) History of urban police. Pp 547-580 in M. Tonry and N. Morris (Eds.), Modern Policing (Volume 15, Crime and Justice: A Review of Research) Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Reiss, A.J. (1992) Police organization in the twentieth century. Pp 51-97 in M. Tonry and N. Morris (Eds.), Modern Policing (Volume 15, Crime and Justice: A Review of Research) Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Wilson, J.Q. (1968) Varieties of Police Behavior. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.

Effects of Police

Brown, L.P., and Wycoff, M.A. (1987) Policing Houston: Reducing fear and improving service. Crime and Delinquency, 33(1): 71-89.

Kelling, G.L., Pate, T., Dieckman, D., and Brown, C.E. (1974) The Kansas City Preventive Patrol Experiment: A Summary Report. Washington, DC: Police Foundation.

Koper, C.S. (1995) Just enough police presence: Reducing crime and disorder by behavioral optimizing patrol time in hot spots. Justice Quarterly, 12(4): 649-672.

Loftin, C., and McDowall, D. (1982) The police, crime, and economic theory: An assessment. American Sociological Review, 47: 393-401.

Marvell, T.B., and Moody, C.E. (1996) Specification problems, police levels, and crime rates. Criminology, 34(4): 609-646.

Percy, S. (1980) Response time and citizen evaluation of police. Journal of Police Science Administration, 8(1): 75-86.

Pfuhl, E.H. (1983) Police strikes and conventional crime: A look at the data. Criminology, 21: 489-503.

Sampson, R., and Cohen, J. (1988) Deterrent effects of police on crime: A replication and theoretical extension. Law and Society Review, 22: 163-189.

Sherman, L. W. (1990) Police crackdowns: Initial and residual deterrence. Pp 1-48 in M. Tonry (Ed.), Crime and Justice: A Review of Research, Volume 13. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Sherman, L.W. (1992) Attacking crime: Policing and crime control. Pp 159-230 in M. Tonry (Ed.), Crime and Justice: A Review of Research, Volume 15. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Sherman, L.W. (1995) The police. Pp 327-348 in J.Q. Wilson and J. Petersilia (Eds.), Crime. San Francisco: ICS Press.

Sherman, L.W., and Rogan, D. P. (1995) Effects of gun seizures on gun violence: "Hot spot" patrol in Kansas City. Justice Quarterly, 12(4): 673-694.

Sherman, L.W., and Rogan, D.P. and others (1995) Deterrent effects of police raids on crack houses; A randomized, controlled experiment. Justice Quarterly, 12(4): 755-781.

Smith, D.A., and Gartin, P.R. (1989) Specifying specific deterrence: The influence of arrest on future criminal activity. American Sociological Review, 54: 94-105.

Wilson, J.Q., and Boland, B. (1978) The effect of police on crime. Law and Society Review, 12: 367-390.

Police Discretion

Doyle, D.P., and Luckenbill, D.F. (1991) Mobilizing law in response to collective problems: A test of Black's theory of law. Law and Society Review, 25(1): 103-116.

Fyfe, J. J. (1996) Methodology substance and demeanor in police observational research: A response. Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency, 33(3): 337-348.

Klinger, D.A. (1994) Demeanor or crime? Why "hostile" citizens are more likely to be arrested. Criminology, 32(2): 475-493.

Klinger, D.A. (1996) More on demeanor and arrest in Dade County. Criminology, 34(1): 61-82.

Lundman, R. (1979) Organizational norms and police discretion. Criminology, 17(2): 159-171.

Lundman, R.J. (1994) Demeanor or crime? The Midwest city police-citizen encounters study. Criminology, 32(4): 631-656.

Lundman, R.J. (1996) Demeanor and arrest: Additional evidence from previously unpublished data. Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency, 33(3): 306-323.

Mastrofski, S.D., Snipes, J.B., and Supina, A.E. (1996) Compliance on demand.: The publics response to specific police requests. Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency, 33(3): 269-305.

Mastrofski, S.D., Snipes, J.B., Parks, R.B. and others (2000) The helping hand of the law: Police control of citizens on request. Criminology, 38(2): 307-342.

Smith, D.A. (1984) The organizational context of legal control. Criminology, 22(1): 19-38.

Smith, D.A. (1986) The neighborhood context of police behavior. Pp. 312-342. in A. J. Reiss and M. Tonry (Eds.), Communities and Crime (Volume 8, Crime and Justice: A Review of Research). Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Smith, D.A., and Klein, J.R. (1984) Police control of interpersonal disputes. Social Problems, 31(4): 468-481.

Smith, D.A., and Visher, C. (1981) Street-level justice: Situational determinants of police arrest decisions. Social Problems, 29: 167-178.

Smith, D.A., Visher, C.A., and Davidson, L.A. (1984) Equity and discretionary justice: The influence of race on police arrest decisions. Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology, 75: 234-249.

Terrill, W., and Mastrofski, S.D. (2002) Situational and officer-based determinants of police coercion. Justice Quarterly, 19(2): 215-248.

Worden, R.E. (1989) Situational and attitudinal explanations of police behavior: A theoretical reappraisal and empirical assessment. Law and Society Review, 23(4): 667-711.

Worden, R.E., and Shepard, R.L. (1996) Demeanor, crime, and police behavior: A reexamination of the police services study data. Criminology, 34(1): 83-106.

Worden, R.E., Shepard, R.L., and Mastrofski, S.D. (1996) On the meaning and measurement of suspects' demeanor toward the police: A comment. Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency, 33(3): 324-332.

COP/POP

Braga, A.A., Weisburd, D.L., Waring, E.J., Mazerolle, L.G., Spelman, W., and Gajewski, F. (1999) Problem-oriented policing in violent crime places: A randomized controlled experiment. Criminology, 37(3): 541-580.

DeJong, C., Mastrofski, S.D., and Parks, R.B. (2001) Patrol officers and problem-solving: An application of expectancy theory. Justice Quarterly, 18(1): 31-61.

Eck, J.E., and Spelman, W. (1987) Who ya gonna call? The police as problem-busters. Crime and Delinquency, 33(1): 31-52.

Goldstein, H. (1979) Improving policing: A problem-oriented approach. Crime and Delinquency, 25: 236-258.

Goldstein, H. (1987) Toward community oriented-policing; Potential, basic requirements, and threshold questions. Crime and Delinquency, 33(1): 6-30.

Goldstein, H. (1990) Problem-Oriented Policing. New York: McGraw Hill Inc.

Manning, P.K. (1984) Community-based policing. American Journal of Police, 3: 205-227.

Maguire, E.R. (1997) Structural change in large municipal police organizations during the community policing era. Justice Quarterly, 14(3): 547-576.

Moore, M.H. (1992) Problem-solving and community policing. Pp. 99-158 in M. Tonry and N. Morris (Eds.), Modern Policing (Volume 15, Crime and Justice: A Review of Research). Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Rosenbaum, D.P., and Lurigio, A.J. (1994) An inside look at community policing reform: Definitions, organizational changes, and evaluation findings. Crime and Delinquency, 40(3): 299-314.

Sherman, L.W. (1986) Policing communities: What works? Pp. 343-386 in A.J. Reiss and M. Tonry (Eds.), Communities and Crime (Volume 8, Crime and Justice: A Review of Research). Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Skogan, W. (1986) Fear of crime and neighborhood change. Pp. 203-230 in A. J. Reiss and M. Tonry (Eds.), Communities and Crime (Volume 8, Crime and Justice: A Review of Research). Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Skogan, W. (1990) Disorder and Decline: Crime and the Spiral Decay in American Neighborhoods. New York: Free Press.

Wilson, J.Q., and Kelling, G.L. (1982) Broken windows. Atlantic Monthly, March.

Hot Spots

Barr, R., and Pease, K. (1990) Crime placement, displacement, and deflection. Pp. 277-315 in M. Tonry and N. Morris (Eds.), Crime and Justice: A Review of Research, Volume 12. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Green, L. (1995) Cleaning up drug hot spots in Oakland, California: The displacement and diffusion effects. Justice Quarterly, 12(4): 737-754.

Koper, C.S. (1995) Just enough police presence: Reducing crime and disorderly behavior by optimizing patrol time in hot spots. Justice Quarterly, 12(4): 649-672.

Mazerolle, L.G., and Terrill, W. (1997) Problem-oriented policing in public housing: Identifying the distribution of problem places. Policing, 20(2): 235-255.

Roncek, D.W., and Mier, P.A. (1991) Bars, blocks, and crimes revisited: Linking the theory of routine activities to the empiricism of "hot spots." Criminology, 29(4): 725-754.

Sherman, L.W., Gartin, P.R., and Buerger, M.E. (1989) Hot spots of predatory crime: Routine activities and the criminology of place. Criminology, 27(1): 27-55.

Sherman, L.W., and Weisburd, D. (1995) General deterrent effects of police patrol in crime "hot spots": A randomized, controlled trial. Justice Quarterly, 12(4): 625-648.

Weisburd, D., and Green, L. (1995) Policing drug hot spots: The Jersey City drug market analysis experiment. Justice Quarterly, 12(4): 711-736.

Domestic Violence

Buzawa, E.S., and Buzawa, C.G. (1993) Impact of arrest on domestic violence. American Behavioral Scientist, 36(5): 558-680.

Chesney-Lind, M. (2002) Criminalizing victimization: The unintended consequences of pro-arrest policies for girls and women. Criminology and Public Policy, 2(1): 81-90.

Dunford, F., Huizinga, D., and Elliot, D. (1990) The role of arrest in domestic assault: The Omaha police experiment. Criminology, 28: 183-206.

Fisher, B. (2004) Violence Against Women and Family Violence: Developments in Research, Practice, and Policy.

Garner, J., Fagan, J., and Maxwell, C. (1995) Published findings fro the spouse assault replication program. Journal of Quantitative Criminology, 11(1): 3-28.

Han, E.L. (2003) Mandatory arrest and no-drop policies: Victim empowerment in domestic violence cases. Boston College Law Journal, 23: 159.

Henning, K., and Feder, L. (2004) Comparison of men and women arrested for domestic violence: Who presents the greater threat? Journal of Family Violence, 19(2): 69-80.

Jones, D.A., and Belknap, J. (1999) Police response to battering in a progressive pro-arrest jurisdiction. Justice Quarterly, 16(2): 249- 273.

Maxwell, C.D., Garner, J.H., and Fagan, J.A. (2001) The effects of arrest on intimate partner violence: New evidence from the spouse assault program. National Institute of Justice Research in Brief.

Miller, S.L. (2001) The paradox of women arrested for domestic violence. Violence Against Women, 7 (12): 1339-1376.

Saunders, D.G. (2002) Are physical assaults by wives and girlfriends a major social problem? Violence Against Women. 8(12): 1424-1448.

Sherman, L.W. (1992) Policing Domestic Violence. New York: Free Press.

Sherman, L.W. (1992) The influence of criminology on criminal law: Evaluating arrests for misdemeanor domestic violence. Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology, 83(1): 1-45.

Sherman, L.W., and Berk, R.A. (1984) The specific deterrent effects of arrest for domestic assault. American Sociological Review, 49, (2): 261-272.

Sherman, L.W., and Smith, D.A. (1992) Crime, punishment, and stake in conformity: Legal and informal control of domestic violence. American Sociological Review, 57: 680-690.

Sherman, L.W., Schmidt, J.D., Rogan, D.P., Gartin, P.R., Cohn, E.G., Collins, D.J., and Bacich, A.R. (1991) From initial deterrence to long-term escalation: The effects of short custody arrest for poverty ghetto domestic violence. Criminology, 29: 821-850.

Sherman, L.W., Schmidt, J.D., Rogan, D.P., Smith, D.A., Gartin, P.R., Cohn, E.G., Collins, D.J., and Bacich, A.R. (1992) The variable effects of arrest on criminal careers: The Milwaukee domestic violence experiment. Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology, 83(1): 137-169.

Police Brutality/Abuse

Alpert, G.P. (1998) A factorial analysis of police pursuit driving decisions: A research note. Justice Quarterly, 15(2): 347-359.

Alpert, G.P., Kenney, D.J., Dunham, R.G., and others (2000) Police Pursuits: What We Know. Washington, DC: Police Executive Research Forum.

Alpert, G.P., and MacDonald, J.M. (2001) Police use of force: An analysis of organizational characteristics. Justice Quarterly, 18(2): 393-409.

Alpert, G.P., and Walker, S. (2000) Police accountability and early warning systems: Developing policies and programs. Justice Research and Policy, 2(2): 59-72.

Fyfe, J.J. (1988) Police use of deadly force: Research and reform. Justice Quarterly, 5(2): 165-205.

Garner, J.H, Maxwell, C.D., and Heraux, C.G. (2002) Characteristics associated with the prevalence and severity of force used by the police. Justice Quarterly, 19(4): 705-746.

Holmes, M.D. (2000) Minority threat and police brutality: Determinants of Civil Rights, criminal complaints in US municipalities. Criminology, 38(2): 343-367.

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