

ANT 3520 (Online)

Skeleton Keys: Introduction to Forensic Anthropology

Fall 2019

Instructor: Janet Finlayson

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Office Hours: Online, Tuesday 2:00 -3:00 pm and Friday 10:00 am -12:00 noon
(available to answer emails and monitor discussions)

Teaching Assistant (TA): Grace Calhoun

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Teaching Assistant (TA): Samantha McCrane

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Office Hours: Online, Monday 1:30 – 2:30 pm and Wednesday 1:00 – 2:00 pm
(available to answer emails and monitor discussions)

Course Objectives:

*****Some lectures will include disturbing and graphic images. Consider your reaction to this material before taking this course. You will be responsible for all course material.*****

This course provides an introduction to the field of forensic anthropology. Forensic anthropology is an applied area of biological anthropology that focuses on the identification of human skeletal remains in a medicolegal context. This course will introduce you to basic terms and principles of forensic anthropology, focus on concepts and their applications, and present case histories. This is not intended to be a “how-to” course but a general overview of the discipline. Upon completion of this course, you should be able to:

- Define the field of forensic anthropology and its purview.
- Have a general understanding of human osteology.

- Understand the basic concepts underlying determination of the biological profile, including sex, age, ancestry, and stature.
- Describe different types of skeletal trauma, and differentiate between antemortem trauma, perimortem trauma, and postmortem damage.
- Understand the practical applications of forensic anthropology and the profession of the field.

Course Topic Structure:

To meet the above-stated objectives, the course is structured in a series of 16 modules. Each module is structured to contain lecture video material, requires weekly reading from the *Bare Bones* text, and has graded assignments linked to the module topic. These modules are partitioned into four main sections:

- 1) Introduction to the Course and Forensic Anthropology;
- 2) The Biological Profile and Personal Identification;
- 3) Skeletal Trauma and Burned Bone; and
- 4) Applications and the Profession of Forensic Anthropology.

Section 1: Introduction to the Course and Forensic Anthropology

The first two modules describe the field of forensic anthropology – historically and the current science – as well as the larger medicolegal system. In this section, the purpose and the place of forensic anthropology within this larger system will be described. The third and fourth modules more specifically describe the duties of the forensic anthropologist in the field and in the laboratory. Module 5 focuses on taphonomy, which discusses the variety of processes that can alter the body after death, such as decomposition.

Section 2: The Biological Profile and Personal Identification

The sixth module (osteology and osteometry) introduces a much more nuanced look into the anatomy of human bones. The sixth module lays the foundation of the remaining modules in this section, as forensic anthropologists analyze the variation of the human skeleton to help identify individuals, which can be done using the biological profile – basically, a list of an individual’s biological demographic descriptors consisting of their sex, age, ancestry, and stature – as well as idiosyncratic skeletal features. Aspects of the biological profile and how we can recognize these aspects in the skeleton are covered in Modules 7 through 10. Idiosyncratic skeletal features and how they are used to personally identify an individual from their skeletal remains are the topic of Module 11, and Module 12 shows how forensic art can aid personal identification efforts.

Section 3: Skeletal Trauma and Burned Bone

While Section 2 shows how forensic anthropologists can interpret features of the skeleton to assist with the identification of human remains, Section 3 (Modules 13 and 14) discusses additional, important tasks of the forensic anthropologist: interpretation of skeletal trauma and burned bone. The interpretation of skeletal trauma and burned bone can help answer important questions such as, *what happened to this individual? When did it happen – before they died, or around the time of death? What sort of implement may have caused the injury to bone?*

Section 4: Applications and the Profession of Forensic Anthropology

The final section of this course is presented in Modules 15 and 16 with discussions of the application of forensic anthropology in various contexts (such as with responses to mass fatalities, human rights investigations, and recovering/identifying the remains of the war dead) and the potential, various career paths that forensic anthropologists may pursue.

Course Materials:

Required: Warren MW et al. 2011 Bare Bones: A Survey of Forensic Anthropology. 2nd edition. Kendall-Hunt Publishing.

Additional readings may be provided by the instructor and posted on Canvas.

Grade Distribution:

Final grades will be calculated as a percentage of the total available points as follows:

A 93% - 100%	B- 80% - 82%	D+ 67% - 69%
A- 90% - 92%	C+ 77% - 79%	D 63% - 66%
B+ 87% - 89%	C 73% - 76%	D- 60% - 62%
B 83% - 86%	C- 70% - 72%	E 59% or less

Grades ending in a fraction of a percentage point will be rounded to the nearest whole number (ex. a grade of 89.6 becomes a 90.0). Should you have questions, please feel free to consult the University of Florida's current grading policies and procedures at the following website:

<https://catalog.ufl.edu/ugrad/current/regulations/info/grades.aspx>

Course Mechanics:

Because this is an online class, students are expected to be self-motivated. During the sixteen week period the class is in session there will be sixteen modules with one a week – excepting the first week, in which you have an introductory module to the course and Canvas along with Module #1. Assignments from the first week of the course will be due with assignments from the second week of the course to accommodate those who add the course late during the drop/add period. All other assignments for the modules must be completed during the week they are assigned and will be due each Friday at 11:59p.m. Eastern Time (ET) except for discussions (see below), **DON'T wait until the last minute to complete the assignments.**

The instructions and materials needed for each assignment can be found under the relevant module. Please make sure you read the syllabus and familiarize yourself with Canvas. Students are responsible for all the material in each module and need to view all links posted on the course's website (e.g., lecture videos, films, articles). All of the material is fair game when it comes to quizzes, discussions and activities.

Assignments:

You will have 1-3 online assignments per module, all of which are associated with each the content presented in each module. To facilitate self-motivated distance learning, *all work for a week's given modules must be completed during the seven-day window for that week (from 8:00 am Saturday through 11:59 pm ET Friday).*

There is one quiz for each of the sixteen modules. Each quiz is multiple choice and worth 10 points (160 total points). The quizzes make up **47%** of your grade. Quizzes are due by **Friday at 11:59 p.m. ET** of the week they are assigned.

Students will also need to complete ten online activities. This averages less than one activity per week. The activities range from 5 to 10 points (79 total points) and are worth **23%** of the total grade.

There will be 6 discussion topics throughout the semester. Student must post a substantive, original comment to the discussion by **Wednesday at 11:59 p.m. ET** (worth 5 points). They must then make two substantive responses to other individual's comments by **Friday at 11:59 p.m. ET** (worth 2.5 points each, totaling 5 points). This means there are 6 original comments and 12 responses (60 total points). Participation in these discussions is worth **18%** of the final grade.

There will be a cumulative final exam administered online. You must complete this by the indicated date. This exam covers material from the entirety of the course, is worth 40 points, and is **12%** of the final grade.

There may be opportunities for extra credit at the discretion of the instructor.

Online attendance and Late Policy:

Assignments must be turned in by 11:59 ET on Fridays for full credit. No late work will be accepted and the student will be given a zero.

For the discussion topics, the original Discussion is due by Wednesday at 11:59 ET. One point will be deducted for each day that is late. All assignments for a given week must be submitted by the Friday deadline unless otherwise specified, or due to a holiday for that week. No late work will be accepted, and the student will receive zero credit (there is no partial credit). Only students with DOCUMENTED excused absences may turn in work after the Friday deadline, including quizzes, discussions and activities. Students must notify the instructor at least 48 hours before the absence or excuse impeding work productivity.

Academic Honesty:

Every registered student at the University of Florida has signed the following statement: "I understand that the University of Florida expects its students to be honest in all their academic work. I agree to adhere to this commitment to academic honesty and understand that my failure to comply with this commitment may result in disciplinary action up to and including expulsion from the University."

Cheating and plagiarism, intentional or otherwise, during the course will not be tolerated. Students found cheating will receive a score of zero (0) points for the assignment. Disciplinary action will follow university policy as outlined by the Dean of Students. I advise that you visit this website (<http://mediasite.video.ufl.edu/mediasite/Viewer/?peid=adaa44500eaf460a84f238e6b9a558f9>) for a video discussion of what constitutes plagiarism, citing references, and use of quotes in writing. **However, if you are not sure if something is plagiarism, please ask!**

See <https://sccr.dso.ufl.edu/policies/student-honor-code-student-conduct-code/> for more information on student academic honesty, rights, responsibilities, and behavior consequences.

Accommodations:

If you have a documented disability for which you need accommodations, please provide me with documentation from the Disability Resource Center/Dean of Students Office within the first week of class. If you are requesting a classroom accommodation, you must register with the Dean of Students Office, which will provide documentation to you. You must provide this documentation to me, the course Instructor, when requesting accommodation. I encourage you to meet with me as soon as possible to discuss accommodations. You can visit <http://www.dso.ufl.edu/drc> for more information.

UF Counseling Services:

If you are experiencing personal problems that are interfering with your studies, you are encouraged to take advantage of the available university resources:

UF Counseling and Wellness Center: 3190 Radio Road, (352) 392-1575

Student Mental Health: Student Health Care Center, (352) 392-1171

Sexual Assault Recovery Services: Student Health Care Center, (352) 392-1161

U Matter We Care:

Your well-being is important to the University of Florida. The U Matter, We Care initiative is committed to creating a culture of care on our campus by encouraging members of our community to look out for one another and to reach out for help if a member of our community is in need. If you or a friend is in distress, please contact umatter@ufl.edu so that the U Matter, We Care Team can reach out to the student in distress. A nighttime and weekend crisis counselor is available by phone at 352-392-1575. The U Matter, We Care Team can help connect students to the many other helping resources available including, but not limited to, Victim Advocates, Housing staff, and the Counseling and Wellness Center. Please remember that asking for help is a sign of strength. In case of emergency, call 9-1-1.

SCHEDULE

	<i>Dates of Access</i>	<i>Topic</i>	<i>What to Read</i>	<i>What to Watch</i>	<i>What is Due</i>
SECTION 1: Introduction to the Course and Forensic Anthropology	“Start Here” Module: Introduction to the Course and Canvas				
	Week 1: Aug 20-30	Introduction and Ground Rules: what to expect from an online course; syllabus review; course policies	Syllabus “Start Here” module	Canvas Overview Video	1) Syllabus Quiz
	Module 1: The History of Forensic Science				
	Week 1: Aug 20-30	What is Forensic Anthropology?	<i>Bare Bones</i> Chapter 2	<u>Lecture</u> : What is Forensic Anthropology	1) Discussion 1 2) Mod 1 Quiz
		History of Forensic Anthropology at UF (and beyond!)		<u>Lecture</u> : History of Forensic Anthropology at UF	
	Module 2: The medicolegal system				
	Week 2: Aug 24-30	Medicolegal Aspects of Death	<i>Bare Bones</i> Chapter 1	<u>Lecture</u> : Medicolegal Aspects of Death	1) Mod 2 Quiz 2) Activity 1: Medico-legal matching exercise
	Module 3: Forensic Anthropology in the Field				
	Week 3: Aug 31-Sep 6 (Mon, Sep 2 is Labor Day)	Recovery of Human Remains I: Site Location and Site Survey	1) Articles on CSI effect (online)	<u>Lecture</u> : Recovery of Human Remains I	1) Discussion 2 2) Mod 3 Quiz 3) Activity 2: Recovery
		Recovery of Human Remains II: Mapping, Excavation, and Documentation.	2) <i>Bare Bones</i> Chapter 3	<u>Lecture</u> : Recovery of Human Remains II	
Module 4: Forensic anthropology in the laboratory					
Week 4: Sep 7-13	Processing Remains into Evidence	1) <i>Bare Bones</i> Chapter 3	<u>Lecture</u> : Processing Remains into Evidence	1) Mod 4 Quiz	

		Laboratory Protocols, Procedures, and Quality Assurance	2) Supplementary "Lab SOP" (online)	<u>Lecture:</u> Laboratory Protocols	
Module 5: Taphonomy – from biosphere to lithosphere					
	Week 5: Sep 14-20	What Happens After Death? Part I	1) <i>Bare Bones</i> Chapter 4	<u>Lecture:</u> What Happens after death? Part 1	1) Mod 5 Quiz
		What Happens After Death? Part II	2) Article: Stock et al. 2017 3) Practice activity (online)	<u>Lecture:</u> What Happens After Death? Part II	2) Activity 3: Taphonomy Matching exercise 3) Discussion 3: Taphonomy and forensics
Module 6: Anatomy, osteology, measurement, and statistics					
	Week 6: Sep 21-27	Skeletal Anatomy and Osteology	1) <i>Bare Bones</i> Chapter 5	<u>Lecture:</u> Skeletal Anatomy and Osteology	1) Mod 6 Quiz
		Osteometry	2) Practice activity (online)	<u>Lecture:</u> Osteometry	2) Activity 4: Osteology Matching exercise
Module 7: Group Characteristics I: Biological sex					
	Week 7: Sep 28-Oct 4 (Homecoming is Oct 4 th , but module will remain open until the 4 th)	Sexual Dimorphism, Birth, and Locomotion	<i>Bare Bones</i> Chapter 6	<u>Lecture:</u> Sexual Dimorphism, Birth, and Locomotion	1) Mod 7 Quiz
		Methods of Sex Discrimination		<u>Lecture:</u> Methods of Sex Discrimination	
Module 8: Group Characteristics II: Age-at-death					
	Week 8: Oct 5-11 (Homecoming is Oct 5 th , but module will be available on the 5 th)	Estimating Age in Children	<i>Bare Bones</i> Chapter 8	<u>Lecture:</u> Estimating Age in Children	1) Mod 8 Quiz 2) Activity 5: Age matching exercise
		Estimating Age in Adults		<u>Lecture:</u> Estimating Age in Adults	
		Estimating Age in Adults		<u>Lecture:</u> Methods of Age Estimation	

SECTION 2: The Biological Profile and Personal Identification

Module 9: Group Characteristics III: Stature					
Week 9: Oct 12-18	Living vs. Forensic Stature; Methods of Stature Estimation	1) <i>Bare Bones</i> Chapter 9 2) Article: Ousley 1995 (online) 3) Article: Jantz et al 1995	<u>Lecture</u> : Stature	1) Mod 9 Quiz 2) Activity 6: Stature exercise	
	Module 10: Group Characteristics IV: "Race" ... fact or fiction?				
	Week 10: Oct 19-25	Race fact or fiction	1) <i>Bare Bones</i> Chapter 7 2) PBS website 3) Sauer 1992	<u>Lecture</u> : "Race"... Fact or Fiction?	1) Mod 10 Quiz 2) Activity 7: Sorting people exercise 3) Discussion 4
Clinal Variation and Population Affinities			<u>Lecture</u> : Clinal Variation		
Determination of Ancestry: Do anthropologists cheat?			<u>Lecture</u> : Determination of Ancestry		
Module 11: Individual characteristics and personal identification					
Week 11: Oct 26-Nov 1	Individuating Skeletal Characteristics	1) <i>Bare Bones</i> Chapter 10 2) Practice activity	<u>Lecture</u> : Individuating Skeletal Characteristics	1) Mod 11 Quiz 2) Activity 8: Radiographic Comparison matching exercise	
	Ante and Postmortem Radiographic Comparison		<u>Lecture</u> : Antemortem and Postmortem...		
	Personal Identification in Action		<u>Video</u> : <i>Finding Anastasia</i>		

	Module 12: Forensic art				
	Week 12: Nov 2-8	Forensic Reconstructions: Art or science?	<i>Bare Bones</i> Chapter 11	<u>Lecture:</u> Forensic Reconstructions; <u>Video:</u> <i>Forensic Files</i> Saving Face	1) Mod 12 Quiz 2) Discussion 5
SECTION 3: Skeletal Trauma and Burned Bone	Module 13: Trauma				
	Week 13: Nov 9-15 (Mon, Nov 11 is Veteran's Day)	Trauma and Cause of Death: Ante- vs. Postmortem	1) <i>Bare Bones</i> Chapter 12 2) Article: Langley 2007	<u>Lecture:</u> Trauma and Cause of Death I	1) Mod 13 Quiz 2) Activity 9: Trauma matching exercise
		Trauma and Cause of Death: Blunt- vs. Sharp-force		<u>Lecture:</u> Trauma and Cause of Death II	
		Trauma and Cause of Death: Ballistics and Gunshots		<u>Lecture:</u> Trauma and Cause of Death III	
	Module 14: Cremation				
	Week 14: Nov 16-22	Burned Bodies and Cremated Remains	<i>Bare Bones</i> Chapter 13	<u>Lecture:</u> Burned Bodies and Cremated Remains	1) Mod 14 Quiz 2) Activity 10: Cremation artifact identification exercise
What Survives Cremation?		<i>Bare Bones</i> Chapter 13	<u>Lecture:</u> What Survives Cremation?		
SECTION 4: Applications and Profession	Module 15: Mass fatalities				
	Week 15: Nov 23-29 (Holiday break is between Nov 27-29, but you will still have access to this Module on those dates)	Mass Fatality Case History I: ValuJet Flight	<i>Bare Bones</i> Chapter 14	<u>Lecture:</u> Mass Fatality Case History I	1) Discussion 6 2) Mod 15 Quiz
		Mass Fatality Case History II: World Trade Center		<u>Lecture:</u> Mass Fatality Case History II	
		Mass Fatality Case History III: Hurricane Katrina		<u>Lecture:</u> Mass Fatality Case History III	

Module 16: Career paths and applications of forensic anthropology					
	Week 16: Nov 30-Dec 6	Human Rights Missions	<i>Bare Bones</i> Chapter 15	Lecture: Human Rights Missions	1) Mod 16 Quiz
	(Reading days are Dec 5-6, but you will still have access to this Module on those dates)	Military Identifications	<i>Bare Bones</i> Chapter 16	JPAC Video links	
FINAL EXAM	FINALS WEEK:				*** FINAL EXAM DUE DECEMBER 13th BY 11:59 PM ***
	Dec 7-13				The final exam may be completed any time between December 7th at 8am to December 13th at 11:59pm, but the December 13th, 11:59 pm (ET) deadline is <u>firm</u> and absolutely no late work will be accepted beyond this deadline.