

**HISTORICAL ARCHAEOLOGY**  
**Graduate Seminar**  
**ANG 5172 (Sect 2603)**  
**Spring 2018**

**Class Room**: Turlington 2350

**Time**: Monday – 1:55 pm to 4:55 pm (7-9 periods)

**Instructor**: James M. Davidson, Ph.D.

**Office**: Turlington B134

**Email**: davidson@ufl.edu

**Office Hours**: Tuesdays: 1-3pm (and by appointment)

**Course Description and Objectives**: The seminar's goal is to provide a solid background in the field of historical archaeology. We will establish the basic history of the discipline, from its birth in the 1930s, to its identity crisis in the 1950s and 1960s, to the present day. Along with more theoretical papers, specific case studies will be used to address a variety of topics such as Material Culture, Artifact Patterning, Consumerism and Socioeconomics, Ethnic Identity, Ideology, etc. Our view of Historical Archaeology will be both particularistic and global.

**Required Readings**:

1. Orser, Charles E. Jr.  
1996 *A Historical Archaeology of the Modern World*. Kluwer/Plenum.
2. Deetz, James  
1996 *In Small Things Forgotten: An Archaeology of Early American Life* (Revised, Expanded edition). Anchor.
3. Schuyler, Robert L. (editor)  
1978 *Historical Archaeology: A Guide to Substantive and Theoretical Contributions*. Baywood Publishing Co.
4. Electronic documents, comprising key articles and book chapters, will be posted and downloadable as pdfs from a university website.

**Attendance**: Regular attendance and participation in class discussions is a requirement. Students are expected to have read the material for that day, and come to class prepared to discuss the readings.

**Synopses of Readings/Two Exercise or Reaction Papers**:

For some key readings, a synopsis (i.e., a critical summary) not to exceed a half page in length for each reading) will be required and due at the beginning of each class, before we begin the discussion. Readings requiring synopses are marked with a bold, underlined **X** at the end of each citation.

Two smaller paper assignments, on specific readings, will range from 5 to 10 pages each. Their topics and due dates will be scheduled later in the semester.

**Team Discussion:**

Each week, one student will help lead class discussion. Each discussion leader will be expected to organize readings and to prepare a list of questions/points of discussion. This aspect of class participation constitutes a substantial portion of the grade (10%).

**Research Paper:**

One major research paper will be due at the end of the semester (20 pages). Each student will choose the individual topics of the paper, after consultation with me. It could involve original research, an analysis of an existing dataset, or a comparison of two or more papers, sites, or theories.

**Accommodating Students with Disabilities:**

Students requesting classroom accommodation must first register with the Dean of Students Office. The Dean of Students Office will provide documentation to the student, who in turn must provide this documentation to me when requesting accommodation.

**Academic Honesty:**

The University reminds every student of the implied pledge of Academic Honesty: “on any work submitted for credit the student has neither received nor given unauthorized aid.” This refers to cheating and plagiarism. Consult the Student Guide at [www.dso.ufl.edu/stg/](http://www.dso.ufl.edu/stg/) for further information. To avoid plagiarism, you must give credit whenever you use another person’s idea, opinion, or theory; any facts, statistics, graphs, drawings (any pieces of information) that are not common knowledge; quotations of another person’s actual spoken or written words; or paraphrase of another person’s spoken or written words. Students caught cheating will be referred to the University administration for disciplinary action, the consequences of which can include failure of this course, and possible expulsion from the University.

Reaction Papers (2)	20%
Research Paper	30%
Synopses	20%
Class Discussion leader	15%
Attendance/Participation	15%

Grade Percentile breakdown:

A (93-100%); A- (90-92%); B+ (88-89%); B (83-87%); B- (80-82%); C+ (78-79%)  
C (73-77%); C- (70-72%); D+ (68-69%); D (63-67%); D- (60-62%); E (59% or below)

## Schedule and Topics

### **Week 1 (Monday – Jan. 8)**

**Introduction (no readings)**

### **Week 2 (Monday – Jan. 15)**

**NO CLASS – DR. MARTIN LUTHER KING JR. HOLIDAY**

**Take the time this week to read the entire book –**

*In Small Things Forgotten: An Archaeology of Early American Life*

### **Week 3 (Monday – Jan. 22)**

#### **Early Definitions**

From Schuyler Reader:

Chpt 1 Harrington	Archaeology as an Auxiliary Science to American History
Chpt 2 Fish	Relation of Archaeology to History
Chpt 5 Cotter	Symposium on role of Archaeology in Historical Research, Summary and Analysis
Chpt 6 Griffin	End Products of Historic Sites Archaeology
Chpt 7 Fontana	On the Meaning of Historic Sites Archaeology
Chpt 8 Schuyler	Historical and Historic Sites Archaeology as Anthropology: Basic Definitions and Relationships
Chpt 24 Hume	The Why, What, and Who of Historical Archaeology
Chpt 25 Walker	Historical Archaeology – Methods and Principles
Chpt 26 Dollar	Some Thoughts on Theory and Method in Historical Archaeology

### **Week 4 (Monday – Jan. 29)**

#### **Later Definitions and Paradigms**

**South, Stanley**

1979 Historic Site Content, Structure, and Function. *American Antiquity* 44(2):213-237.

**Leone, Mark P, Parker B. Potter, and Paul A. Shackel**

1987 Toward a Critical Archaeology. *Current Anthropology* 28(3):283-302

**Little, Barbara**

1994 People with history: an update on historical archaeology in the United States. *Journal of Archaeological Method and Theory* 1(1):1-40.

**Leone, Mark**

1995 A historical archaeology of capitalism. *American Anthropologist* 97(2): 251-268.  
**X (synopsis required)**

**Schuyler, Robert L.**

1988 Archaeological remains, documents and anthropology: a call for a new culture history. *Historical Archaeology* 22(1):36-42. **X (synopsis required)**

**McKay, Joyce**

1976 The Coalescence of History and Archaeology. *Historical Archaeology* 10:93-98.

**Deetz, James**

1987 American historical archaeology: methods and results. *Science* 239:362-367.

**Orser, Charles E. Jr.**

2001 The Anthropology in American Historical Archaeology. *American Anthropologist* 103(3):621-632. **X (synopsis required)**

**Week 5 (Monday – Feb. 5)**

**One concept of a Global Historical Archaeology**

**Charles E. Orser Jr.**

1996 *A Historical Archaeology of the Modern World*. Kluwer/Plenum.

**Week 6 (Monday – Feb. 12)**

**Ranges of Sites: Scales and Scope**

**Starzmann, Maria Theresia**

2015 The Materiality of Forced Labor: An Archaeological Exploration of Punishment in Nazi Germany. *International Journal of Historical Archaeology* 19:647-663.

**Casella, Eleanor Conlin**

2001 To Watch or Restrain: Female Convict Prisons in 19th-Century Tasmania. *International Journal of Historical Archaeology* 5(1):45-72. **X (synopsis required)**

**Dickens, Roy S. Jr. and William R. Bowen**

1980 Problems and Promises in Urban Historical Archaeology: The MARTA Project. *Historical Archaeology* 14:42-57.

**Heath, Barbara J. and Amber Bennett**

2000 “The little Spots allow’d them”: The Archaeological Study of African-American Yards. *Historical Archaeology* 34(2):38-55. **X (synopsis required)**

**McGuire, Randall H. and Paul Reckner**

2003 Building a Working-Class Archaeology: The Colorado Coal Field War Project. *Industrial Archaeology Review* 25(2):83-95. **X (synopsis required)**

**Seifert, Donna**

1991 Within Site of the White House: The Archaeology of Working Women. *Historical Archaeology* 25(4):83-108.

**Pena, Elizabeth S. and Jacqueline Denmon**

2000 The Social Organization of a Boarding House: Archaeological Evidence from the Buffalo Waterfront. *Historical Archaeology* 34(1):79-96. **X (synopsis required)**

**Weik, Terry**

1997 The Archaeology of Maroon Societies in the Americas: Resistance, Cultural Continuity, and Transformation in the African Diaspora. *Historical Archaeology* 31(2):81-92.

**Week 7 (Monday – Feb. 19)**

**Methodologies and Goals**

**Noble, Vergil**

1996 Yesterday, Today, and Tomorrow: A Plea for Change in the Practice of Historical Archaeology. *Historical Archaeology* 30(2):74-84. **X (synopsis required)**

**Wurst, LouAnn and Stephen A. Mrozowski**

2014 Toward an Archaeology of the Future. *The International Journal of Historical Archaeology* 18:210-223. **X (synopsis required)**

**McGuire, Randall H.**

2014 Won with Blood: Archaeology and Labor’s Struggle. *The International Journal of Historical Archaeology* 18:259-271. **X (synopsis required)**

**“Questions that Count In Archaeology” (papers presented at 1987 special plenary session of society meeting in Savannah, GA):**

**Honerkamp, Nicholas (editor)**

1988 Questions that Count in Historical Archaeology. Preface. *Historical Archaeology* 22(1):5-6.

**Deagan, Kathleen**

1988 Neither History nor Prehistory: The Questions that Count in Historical Archaeology. *Historical Archaeology* 22(1):7-12.

**Cleland, Charles**

1988 Questions of Substance, Questions that Count. *Historical Archaeology* 22(1):13-17.

**Mrozowski, Stephen A.**

1988 Historical Archaeology as Anthropology. *Historical Archaeology* 22(1):18-23.

**Schuyler, Robert L.**

1988 Archaeological Remains, Documents, and Anthropology. *Historical Archaeology* 22(1):36-42.

**Week 8 (Monday – Feb. 26)**

**Material Culture**

**South, Stanley**

1978 Pattern Recognition in Historical Archaeology. *American Antiquity* 43(2):223-230.

**South, Stanley**

1988 Whither Pattern? *Historical Archaeology* 22(1):25-28.

**Stone, Lyle M.**

1970 Formal Classification and the Analysis of Historic Artifacts. *Historical Archaeology* 4:90-102.

**Olsen, John W.**

1983 An Analysis of East Asian Coins Excavated in Tucson, Arizona. *Historical Archaeology* 17(2):41-55. **X (synopsis required)**

**Davidson, James M.**

2004 Rituals Captured in Context and Time: Charm Use in North Dallas Freedman's Town (1869-1907), Dallas, Texas. *Historical Archaeology* 38(2):22-54.

**Cabek, Melanie, Mark D. Groover, and Scott J. Wagers**

1995 Health Care and the Wayman A.M.E. Church. *Historical Archaeology* 29(2):55-76.  
**X (synopsis required)**

**Schmitt, David N. and Charles D. Zeier**

1993 Not By Bones Alone: Exploring Household Composition and Socioeconomic Status in an Isolated Historic Mining Community. *Historical Archaeology* 27(4):20-38.

**Shackel, Paul A. and Barbara Little**

1992 Post-Processual Approaches to Meanings and Uses of Material Culture in Historical Archaeology. *Historical Archaeology* 26(3):5-11. **X (synopsis required)**

**Potter, Parker B. Jr.**

1992 Critical Archaeology: In the Ground and On The Street. *Historical Archaeology* 26(3):117-129.

**Griffiths, Dorothy M.**

1978 Use Marks on Historic Ceramics: A Preliminary Study. *Historical Archaeology* 12:68-81.

**Cook, Lauren J., Rebecca Yamin, and John P. McCarthy**

1996 Shopping as Meaningful Action: Toward a Redefinition of Consumption in Historical Archaeology. *Historical Archaeology* 30(4):50-65.

**Week 9 (Monday – March 5) NO CLASSES SPRING BREAK**

**Week 10 (Monday – March 12)**

**Native Perspectives under Colonialism**

**Mainfort, Robert C., Jr.**

1985 Wealth, space, and status in a historic Indian cemetery. *American Antiquity* 50:555-579.

**X (synopsis required)**

**Marshall, Yvonne and Alexandra Maas**

1997 Dashing Dishes. *World Archaeology* 28(3):275-290.

**Galke, Laura J.**

2004 Perspectives on the Use of European Material culture at Two Mid-To-Late 17<sup>th</sup>-Century Native American Sites in the Chesapeake. *North American Archaeologist* 25(1):91-113.

**Rubertone, Patricia E.**

2000 The Historical Archaeology of Native Americans. *Annual Review of Anthropology* 29:425-446. **X (synopsis required)**

**Kelly, Kenneth G.**

1997 The Archaeology of African-European Interaction: Investigating the Social Roles of Trade, Traders, and the Use of Space in the Seventeenth- and Eighteenth-Century Hueda Kingdom, Republic of Benin. *World archaeology* 28(3):351-369.

**Silliman, Stephen W.**

2005 Culture Contact or Colonialism? Challenges in the Archaeology of Native North America. *American Antiquity* 70(1):55-74. **X (synopsis required)**

**Orser, Charles E. Jr.**

2012 An Archaeology of Eurocentrism. *American Antiquity* 77(4):737-755.

**X (synopsis required)**

**Sudderth, W. E. and Linda J. Darnell Hulvershorn**

2000 The Rare Bone China Gorgets of Fort Union Trading Post National Historic Site, Williston, North Dakota. *Historical Archaeology* 34(4):102-117.

## **Week 11 (Monday – March 19)**

### **Socioeconomics/Class/Status**

**Wurst, LouAnn and Robert Fitz**

1999 Why confront class? *Historical Archaeology* 33(1):1-7.

**Wurst, LouAnn**

1999 Internalizing Class in Historical Archaeology. *Historical Archaeology* 33(1):7-21.

**X (synopsis required)**

**Paynter, Robert**

1999 Epilogue: Class analysis and historical archaeology. *Historical Archaeology* 33(1):184-195.

**Miller, George L.**

1980 Classification and Economic Scaling of 19<sup>th</sup> Century Ceramics. *Historical Archaeology* 14:1-40.

**Miller, George L.**

1991 A revised set of CC index values for classification and economic scaling of English ceramics from 1787 to 1880. *Historical Archeology* 25(1):1-25.

**Crook, Penny**

2011 Rethinking Assemblage Analysis: New Approaches to the Archaeology of Working-Class Neighborhoods. *International Journal of Historical Archaeology* 15:582–593.

**X (synopsis required)**

**Henry, Susan**

1991 Consumer, commodities and choices: A general model of consumer behavior. *Historical Archaeology* 25(2):3-14. **X (synopsis required)**

**Cheek, Charles D. and Amy Friedlander**

1990 Pottery and Pig's Feet: Space, Ethnicity and Neighborhood in Washington, D.C., 1880-1940. *Historical Archaeology* 24(1):34-60.

**Adams, William H.**

1976 Trade Networks and Interaction Spheres – A View from Silcott. *Historical Archaeology* 10:99-112.

**Moore, Sue Mullins**



1985 Social and Economic status on the coastal Plantation: An Archaeological Perspective. In *The Archaeology of Slavery and Plantation Life*, edited by Theresa Singleton, pp. 141-160. Academic Press, Orlando, FL.

**Adams, William Hampton and Sarah Jane Boling**

1989 Status and Ceramics for Planters and Slaves on Three Georgia Costal Plantations. *Historical Archaeology* 23(1):69-96.

**Otto, John Solomon**

1980 Race and Class on Antebellum Plantations. In *Archaeological Perspectives on Ethnicity in America: Afro-American and Asian American Culture History*, edited by Robert L. Schuyler, pp. 3-13. Baywood Publishing Co, Farmingdale, NY.

**Week 12 (Monday – March 26)**

**Race/Ethnicity/Gender part 1**

**Franklin, Maria and Garrett Fesler (editors)**

1999 *Historical Archaeology, Identity Formation, and the Interpretation of Ethnicity*. Colonial Williamsburg Foundation, Richmond, VA. **(Read Introduction only)**

**Bullen, Adelaide K. And Ripley P. Bullen**

1945 Black Lucy's Garden. *Bulletin of the Massachusetts Archaeological Society* 6(2):17-28.

**Baker, Vernon G.**

1980 Archaeological visibility of Afro-American Culture: An Example from Black Lucy's Garden, Andover, Massachusetts. In *Archaeological Perspectives on Ethnicity in America*, ed. Robert L. Schuyler, pp. 29-37. Baywood Press, Farmingdale, NY.

**Wheaton, Thomas R. and Patrick H. Garrow**

1985 Acculturation and the Archaeological Record in the Carolina Lowcountry. In *The Archaeology of Slavery and Plantation Life*, edited by Theresa Singleton, pp. 239-269. Academic Press, Orlando, FL.

**Howson, Jean E.**

1990 Social Relations and Material Culture: A Critique of the Archaeology of Plantation Slavery. *Historical Archaeology* 24(4):78-91.

**X (synopsis required)**

**Warren Perry and Robert Paynter**

1999 "Artifacts, Ethnicity, and the Archaeology of African Americans." In *"I, Too, Am America": Archaeological Studies of African-American Life*, edited by Theresa Singleton, pp. 299-310. University Press of Virginia, Charlottesville.

**X (synopsis required)**

**Babson, David W.**

1990 The Archaeology of Racism and Ethnicity on Southern Plantations. *Historical Archaeology* 24(4):20-28. **X (synopsis required)**

**Orser, Charles E. Jr.**

1999 The Challenge of Race to American Historical Archaeology. *American Anthropologist* 100(3):661-668. **X (synopsis required)**

**Voss, Barbara L.**

2005 The Archaeology of Overseas Chinese Communities. *World Archaeology* 37(3):424-439.

**Week 13 (Monday – April 2)**

**Race/Ethnicity/Gender part 2**

**Purser, Margaret**

1991 “Several Paradise Ladies are Visiting in Town”: Gender Strategies in the Early Industrial West. *Historical Archaeology* 25(4):6-16.

**X (synopsis required)**

**Wall, Diane Dizerega**

1999 Examining Gender, Class, and Ethnicity in Nineteenth-Century New York City. *Historical Archaeology* 33(1):102-117.

**X (synopsis required)**

**Little, Barbara J.**

1997 Expressing Ideology Without a Voice, or Obfuscation and the Enlightenment. *International Journal of Historical Archaeology* 1(3):225-241.

**Wylie, Alison**

1991 Gender theory and the archaeological record: why is there no archaeology of gender? In *Engendering Archaeology: Women in Prehistory*, edited by M. Conkey and J. Specter, pp. 31-54. Basil Blackwell, Oxford. **X (synopsis required)**

**Voss, Barbara L.**

2000 Feminisms, Queer Theories, and the Archaeological Study of Past Sexualities. *World Archaeology* 32(2):180-192.

**Geller, Pamela L.**

2009 Identity and Difference: Complicating Gender in Archaeology. *Annual Review of Anthropology* 38:65-81.

**Mullins, Paul R.**

2001 Racializing the Parlor: Race and Victorian Bric-Brac Consumption. In *Race and the Archaeology of Identity*, edited by Charles E. Orser, Jr., pp. 158-176. The University of Utah Press, Salt Lake City. **X (synopsis required)**

**Diehl, Michael, Jennifer A. Waters, and J. Homer Thiel**

1998 Acculturation and the Composition of the Diet of Tucson's Overseas Chinese Gardeners at the Turn of the Century. *Historical Archaeology* 32(4):19-33.

**González-Tennant, Edward**

2011 Creating a Diasporic Archaeology of Chinese Migration: Tentative Steps Across Four Continents. *International Journal of Historical Archaeology* 15:509-532.

**Week 14 (Monday – April 9)**

**Social Relations (Domination/Resistance; Culture Contact/Culture Change)**

**Graham, Elizabeth**

1998 Mission Archaeology. *Annual Review of Anthropology* 27:25-62.

**Frazer, Bill**

1999 Reconceptualizing Resistance in the Historical Archaeology of the British Isles: An Editorial. *International Journal of Historical Archaeology* 3(1):1-10.

**X (synopsis required)**

**Johnson, Matthew**

1999 Commentary: Mute Passive Objects? *International Journal of Historical Archaeology* 3(2):123-129.

**Young, Amy**

1996 Archaeological Evidence of African-Style Ritual and Healing Practices in the Upland South. *Tennessee Anthropologist*, 21(2):139-155.

**Wilkie, Laurie A.**

1995 Magic and Empowerment on the Plantation: An Archaeological Consideration of African-American World View. *Southeastern Archaeology*, 14(2): 136-157.

**X (synopsis required)**

**Russell, Aaron E.**

1997 Material Culture and African-American Spirituality at the Hermitage. *Historical Archaeology* 31(2):63-80.

**Fennell, Christopher C.**

2003 Group Identity, Individual Creativity, and Symbolic Generation in a BaKongo Diaspora. *International Journal of Historical Archaeology* 7(1):1-31.

**X (synopsis required)**

**Gundaker, Gray**

2000 Discussion: Creolization, Complexity, and Time. *Historical Archaeology* 34(3):124-133.

**Donnelly, Colm J.**

2005 The I.H.S. Monogram as a Symbol of Catholic Resistance in Seventeenth Century Ireland. *International Journal of Historical Archaeology* 9(1):37-42.

**X (synopsis required)**

**Week 15 (Monday – April 16) Historic Mortuary Studies**

**Blakey, Michael L.**

2001 Bioarchaeology of the African Diaspora in the Americas: Its Origins and Scope. *Annual Review of Anthropology* 30:387-422.

**Pearson, Michael Parker**

1982 Mortuary practices, society and ideology: an ethnoarchaeological study. In *Symbolic and Structural Archaeology*, edited by Ian Hodder, pp. 99-113. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.

**Farrell, James J.**

1980 *Inventing the American Way of Death, 1830-1920*. Temple University Press, Philadelphia. **(Pages 16-73)**.

**McGuire, Randall H.**

1988 Dialogues with the Dead: Ideology and the Cemetery. In *The Recovery of Meaning: Historical Archaeology in the Eastern United States*, edited by Mark P. Leone and Parker B. Potter, Jr., pp. 435-480. Smithsonian Institution Press, Washington, D.C.

**X (synopsis required)**

**Bell, Edward L.**

1990 The historical archaeology of mortuary behavior: Coffin hardware from Uxbridge, Massachusetts. *Historical Archaeology* 24(3):54-78.

**Cannon, Aubrey**

1989 The Historic Dimension in Mortuary Expressions of Status and Sentiment. *Current Anthropology* 30(4):437-458.

**Jamieson, Ross W.**

1995 Material culture and social death: African-American burial practices. *Historical Archaeology* 29(4):39-58.

**Little, Barbara J., Kim M. Lamphear, and Douglas W. Owsley**

1992 Mortuary display and status in a nineteenth-century Anglo-American cemetery in Manassas, Virginia. *American Antiquity* 57(3):397-418.

**Davidson, James M.**

2010 Keeping the Devil at Bay: The Shoe on the Coffin Lid and Other Grave Charms in 19<sup>th</sup> and Early 20<sup>th</sup> Century America. *International Journal of Historical Archaeology* 14(4):614-649. **X (synopsis required)**

## **Week 14(Monday – April 23)**

### **Ethics, Politics, Descendant Communities**

#### **Morrell, Virginia**

1995 Who Owns the Past? *Science* 268(5216):1424-1426.

#### **Wylie, Alison**

1996 Ethical dilemmas in archaeological practice: Looting, repatriation, stewardship and the (trans)formation of disciplinary identity. *Perspectives on Science* 4 (2):154-195.

#### **Lynott, Mark J.**

1997 Ethical Principles and Archaeological Practice: Development of an Ethics Policy. *American Antiquity* 62(4):589-599.

#### **Franklin, Maria**

1997 “Power to the People”: Sociopolitics and the Archaeology of Black Americans. *Historical Archaeology* 31(3):36-50. **X (synopsis required)**

#### **Derry, Linda**

1997 Pre-Emancipation Archaeology: Does it Play in Selma, Alabama. *Historical Archaeology* 31(3):18-26.

#### **Epperson, Terrence W.**

2004 Critical Race Theory and the Archaeology of the African Diaspora. *Historical Archaeology* 38(1):101-108. **X (synopsis required)**

#### **Davidson, James M.**

2004 “Living Symbols of their Lifelong Struggles”: In Search of the home and household in the Heart of Freedman's Town, Dallas, Texas. In *Household Chores and Household Choices: Theorizing the domestic Sphere in Historical Archaeology*, edited by Kerri S. Barile and Jamie C. Brandon, pp. 75-106. The University of Alabama Press, Tuscaloosa.

#### **McDavid, Carol**

1997 Descendants, Decisions, and Power: The Public Interpretation of the Archaeology of the Levi Jordan Plantation. *Historical Archaeology* 31(3):114-131.

#### **McCarthy, John**

1996 Who Owns These Bones? Descendant Communities and Partnerships in the Excavation and Analysis of Historic Cemetery Sites in New York and Philadelphia. *Public Archaeology Review* 4(2):3-12.

#### **Patten, M. Drake**

1997 Cheers of Protest? The Public, the Post, and the Parable of Learning. *Historical Archaeology* 31(3):131-139.

#### **La Roche, Cheryl and Michael L. Blakey**

1997 Seizing Intellectual Power: The Dialogue at the New York African Burial Ground.  
*Historical Archaeology* 31(3):84-106. **X (synopsis required)**

**\*\*\*\*\* Term Paper Due on last day of class \*\*\*\*\***